

Sarvajanik Education Society  
Sarvajanik College of Engineering & Technology  
Sarvajanik University  
Dr. R. K. Desai Marg, Opp. Mission Hospital,  
Athwalines, Surat-395001



FACULTY OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

## AICTE Training and Learning (ATAL) Sponsored Faculty Development Program (FDP)

On

### “Microgrid: A Path to Sustainability”

20 - 24<sup>th</sup> December, 2021

Online Mode


Sarvajanik Education Society  
SARVAJANIK COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY  
CONSTITUENT COLLEGE OF SARVAJANIK UNIVERSITY, SURAT



SARVAJANIK UNIVERSITY  
INCLUSIVE | INTEGRATED | INNOVATIVE

AICTE Training and Learning (ATAL) Academy  
Sponsored  
Faculty Development Program  
on  
**Microgrid: A Path to Sustainability**  
20 – 24<sup>th</sup> December, 2021  
Organized by  
**Department of Electrical Engineering**  
( NBA Accredited, New Delhi, Since 2016 )





Dr. Shabbir S. Bohra  
Convener, HOD

Prof. Naman B. Bhatt  
Prof. Krishna M. Trivedi  
Organising Committee

Prof. Persi Engineer  
Provost, SU

Dr. Shabbir S. Bohra  
Dr. Hardik P. Desai  
Coordinators

Dr. Hiren H. Patel  
Principal, SCET

**Chief Patron**

*Prof. Persi Engineer*  
Provost, SU

**Patron**

*Dr. Hiren H. Patel*  
Principal, SCET

**Co-ordinators**

*Dr. Shabbir S. Bohra*  
Professor & Head, EED  
*Dr. Hardik P. Desai*  
Associate Professor, EED

**Organising Committee**

*Prof. Naman B. Bhatt*  
*Prof. Krishna Trivedi*

**Convener**

*Dr. Shabbir S. Bohra*  
Head of the Department, EED

## Programme Schedule:

### **Microgrid: A Path to Sustainability Schedule 20-24th December, 2021**

| <b>Time</b>      | <b>Day1</b>  | <b>Day2</b>  | <b>Day3</b>  | <b>Day4</b>   | <b>Day5</b>  |
|------------------|--|--|--|---|--|
|                  | <b>20/12/2021</b>  | <b>21/12/2021</b>  | <b>22/12/2021</b>  | <b>23/12/2021</b>   | <b>24/12/2021</b>  |
| 9:30 - 11:30am   | Registration and inauguration<br><b>S1</b><br><b>Introduction to Microgrid and Planning</b><br>(Dr. Shabbir Bohra, SCET, Surat)                        | <b>S4</b><br><b>Collaborative demand response in microgrids with virtual system operator</b><br>(Dr. Chandrasekhar Yammani, NIT, Warangal) | <b>S7</b><br><b>Simulation Driven Approach for Power Grid Equipment</b><br>(Mr. Deol P, Application Engineer, Altair)        | 9:00 - 11:00am<br><b>S10</b><br><b>Comprehensive Review of Various Techniques used for Hybrid AC-DC Microgrid Protection with Existing Standards</b><br>(Dr. Bhaveshkumar Bhalja, IIT- Roorkee) | <b>S13</b><br><b>Inertia of Microgrid</b><br>(Dr. Zakir H. Rather, IIT- Mumbai)<br><br><b>Planning of Microgrid</b><br>(Dr. Shabbir S. Bohra, Dr. Hardik P. Desai, SCET) |
| 11:00 - 11:30 pm | Common Inauguration by AICTE ATAL  |  |  |   |  |
| 11:30 - 11:45am  | Break  | Break  | Break  | 11:00 - 11:15am<br>Break  | Break  |
| 11:45 - 1:45pm   | <b>S2</b><br><b>Role of Energy Storage in Microgrid</b><br>(Dr. Vivek Agarwal, IIT- Bombay)  | <b>S5</b><br><b>Power Quality Issues in Microgrid</b><br>(Dr. P N Tekvani Nirma Institute of Technology, Ahmedabad)                        | <b>S8</b><br><b>AC microgrids, islanded operation of microgrid and their optimal control</b><br>(Dr. Trapti Jain IIT-Indore) | 11:15 - 1:15pm<br><b>S11</b><br><b>Role of Intelligent Techniques in Microgrid</b><br>(Dr. Ashutosh Giri GEC, Bharuch)  | <b>S14</b><br><b>Planning of Microgrid</b><br>(Dr. Nida Jafri, Green Empowerment, Malaysia)  |
| 1:45 - 2:30pm    | Lunch break  | Lunch break  | Lunch break  | 1:15 - 2:00pm<br>Lunch break  | Lunch break  |
| 2:30 - 4:30pm    | <b>S3</b><br><b>Power Electronics and Converters in Microgrid and renewable Sources</b><br>(Dr. Mustafa Sahin Recep Tayyip Erdogan University, Turkey) | <b>S6</b><br><b>Stress Management</b><br>(Prof. Vishal Doshi, GEC-Bharuch)   | <b>S9</b><br><b>Introduction to Smart Grid Technology</b><br>(Dr. Premalata Jena, IIT- Roorkee)                              | <b>S12</b><br>(2:30 to 4:15 pm)<br><b>Modeling of Microgrid &amp; Role of Renewable Energy Sources</b><br>(Mr Ravindar Reddy, DesignTech Systems Pvt. Ltd)                                      | <b>Test</b><br><br><b>Feedback</b><br><br><b>Valedictory</b>   |



## PROGRAM OBJECTIVE

The Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) or Global Goals are a collection of 17 interlinked global goals designed to be a "blueprint to achieve a better and more sustainable future for all". The SDGs were set up in 2015 by the United Nations (UN) General Assembly and are intended to be achieved by the year 2030.



This FDP is mainly focusing on SDG 7 (Affordable and clean energy) and 11 (Sustainable Cities and Communities). According to data published by IEA and World bank, around 800 million people are still living without access to electricity, major of portion are living in remote places where extension of utility grid is either incredibly expensive or even not feasible due topography. In order to meet the goals, planning and development of Microgrid employing Renewable Energy Sources have been encouraged by almost all countries. The key objective of this FDP is to bring awareness among budding researchers to ignite research activity in the aforesaid area. Microgrids are the main building blocks of future electrical energy system. Microgrid is defined as a group of integrated energy sources serving local loads and controlled independently. The microgrids are small, low-voltage distribution systems that interconnect renewable energy sources, distributed generators, storage devices and loads. They may be integrated into the power grids. Microgrids may be DC/AC/hybrid and can be operated in grid connected or islanded mode. The inception of microgrid is to make system more reliable, resilient and with less carbon footprint. The concept of Microgrid involves multiple aspects to be looked into, from planning to execution and control, protection and optimum energy management due involvement of fluctuating and nature of energy sources like solar photovoltaics and wind based generation.

## PROGRAM CONTENT

- Introduction to Microgrid
- Planning of Microgrid
- Modelling of Microgrid
- Significance of Energy Storage System in Microgrid

- AC/DC/Hybrid Microgrids with Distributed Generation
- Grid connected and islanded operation of Microgrid
- Power Electronic Converters in Microgrid Applications
- Microgrid Operation Modes, Standards
- Electrical Inertia and Virtual Impedance of Microgrid
- Energy Management, Power Quality and Protection and Control of Microgrid

## EXPECTED OUTCOME

It has been anticipated that the after successful completion of this program, participants can

- Plan and design mini/microgrid based on available energy sources
- Establish demand side management to flatten load-profile
- Attempt to bring down energy cost with reduced carbon emission
- Device protection system of grid connected and islanded operation of microgrid
- Develop algorithm for optimal power/energy management and ensuring stability of it

## RESOURCE PERSONS

The sessions were handled by experts from academia, research organizations such as IITs, NITs and industries in the relevant area from within India and abroad as below:

1. Dr. Vivek Agarwal, IIT-Bombay
2. Dr. Mustafa Sahin, Recep Tayyip Erdogan University, Turkey
3. Dr. Chandrasekhar Yammani, NIT, Warangal
4. Dr. P N Tekvani, Nirma Institute of Technology, Ahmedabad
5. Prof. Vishal Doshi, GEC-Bharuch (under Stress Management and FIT India)
6. Mr. Deol P, Application Engineer, Altair
7. Dr. Trapti Jain, IIT-Indore
8. Dr. Premalata Jena, IIT- Roorkee
9. Dr. Bhaveshkumar Bhalja, IIT- Roorkee
10. Dr. Ashutosh Giri, GEC, Bharuch
11. Mr. Ravindar Reddy, DesignTech Systems Pvt. Ltd
12. Dr. Zakir H Rather, IIT-Mumbai
13. Dr. Nida Jafri, Green Empowerment, Malaysia
14. Dr. Shabbir S. Bohra, SCET, Surat

## Total Number of Registration as follows:

Total number of participant registered: 107

Total number of participant appeared for the test: 78

Total number of participant eligible for certificate: 78

| Sr. No. | Registration ID | Name                     | Institute Name                                     |
|---------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|
| 1       | MPTS01          | Mr. Rudranarayan Pradhan | Indian Institute of Technology Roorkee, Uttarkhand |



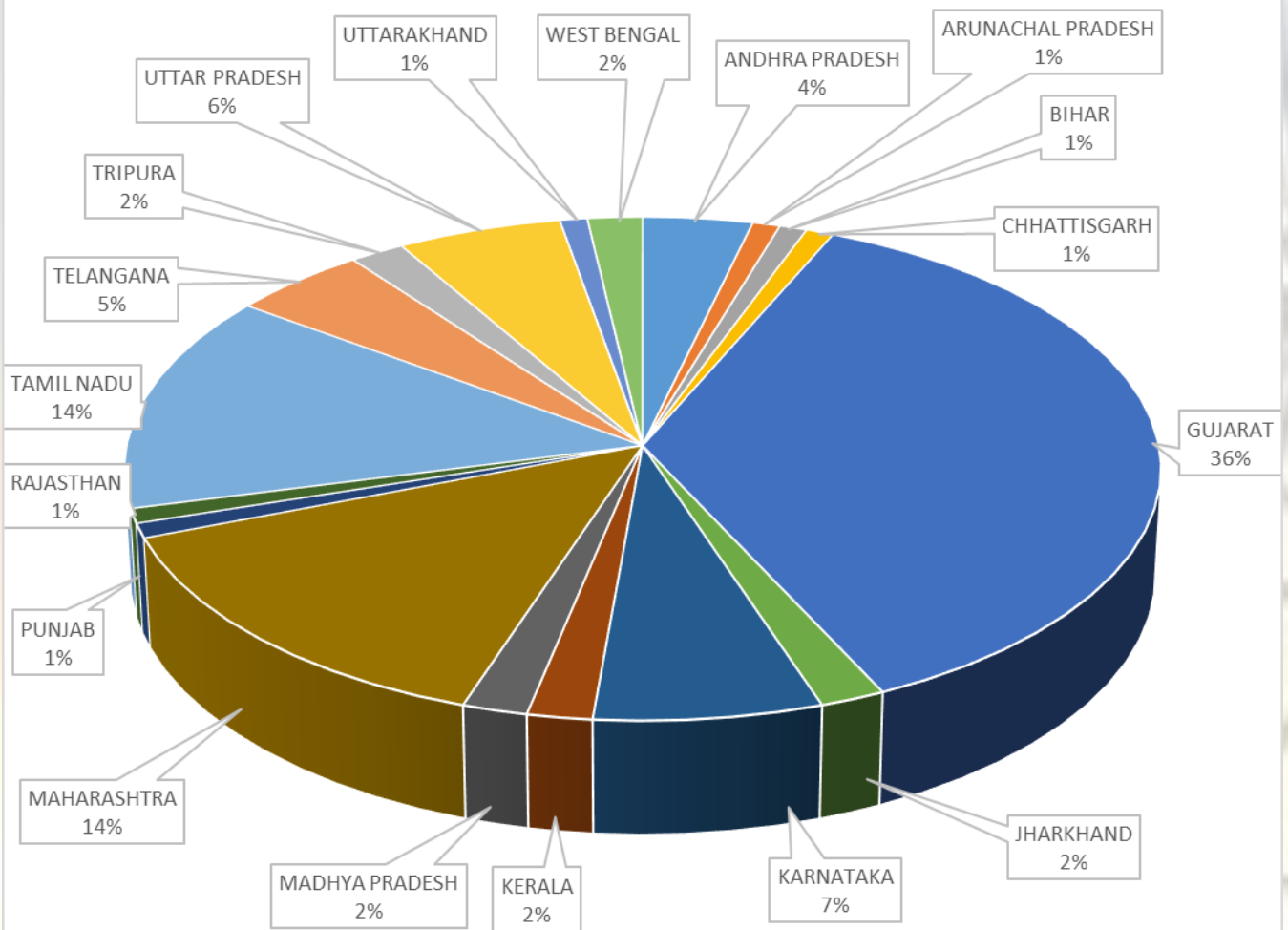
|    |        |                                   |   |
|----|--------|-----------------------------------|---|
| 2  | MPTS02 | Mrs. Meghna Yashwante             | MMIT  |
| 3  | MPTS03 | Mr. Uvesh Sipai                   | Marwadi University  |
| 4  | MPTS04 | Mr. Ankur Gheewala                | Shroff S. R. Rotary Institute of Chemical Technology                            |
| 5  | MPTS05 | Mr. Mangesh R. Shelke             | Priyadarshini College of Engineering  |
| 6  | MPTS06 | Mrs. Pritha Gupta                 | Bhilai Institute of Technology, Durg  |
| 7  | MPTS07 | Mrs. Pasupuleti Sumalatha         | Sir M Visvesvaraya Institute of Technology                                      |
| 8  | MPTS08 | Dr. Dr. Champa Nandi              | Tripura University  |
| 9  | MPTS09 | Dr. R Gowrisankara Rao            | MVGR college of Engineering(Autonomous)   |
| 10 | MPTS10 | Mr. James Antony Pinto            | Manipal Institute of Technology, Manipal  |
| 11 | MPTS11 | Mr. Roshan Chitranshi             | United College of Engineering and Management, Allahabad                         |
| 12 | MPTS12 | Mr. Jegadeesh Kumar R             | Karpagam College of Engineering   |
| 13 | MPTS13 | Mrs. Asra Sultana                 | ISL Engineering College   |
| 14 | MPTS14 | Mr. syed yasser ali               | Indian institute of science   |
| 15 | MPTS15 | Mr. Jigar j jain                  | Dr. Jivraj Mehta Institute of Technology  |
| 16 | MPTS16 | Miss Niti Desai                   | GEC, Godhra   |
| 17 | MPTS17 | Dr.N.Senthil Kumar                | Vellore Institute of Technology   |
| 18 | MPTS18 | Mr. Devender jarupula             | NIT KKR   |
| 19 | MPTS19 | Miss Parmar Vibha                 | charusat university   |
| 20 | MPTS20 | Mrs. Dr Rahul Somalwar            | BAJAJ Institute of Technology   |
| 21 | MPTS21 | Mr. Minesh K Joshi                | ADIT  |
| 22 | MPTS22 | Mr. Kannan Selvam                 | Laxmi Institute of Technology, Sarigam  |
| 23 | MPTS23 | Mr. Praful P Chudasama            | Shroff S R Rotary Institute of Chemical Technology                              |
| 24 | MPTS24 | Mr. Jigneshkumar P. Desai         | Ganpat University- U.V.Patel College of Engineering                             |
| 25 | MPTS25 | Mr. Bhavesh Ramkikbhai Hindocha   | G H Patel College Of Engineering & Technology                                   |
| 26 | MPTS26 | Miss Swathi Krishna               | NIT Calicut   |
| 27 | MPTS27 | Mrs. Morampudi Rajitha            | CVR College Of Engineerig   |
| 28 | MPTS28 | Mr. Raval Hemantkumar Natvarlal   | Gujarat Technological University  |
| 29 | MPTS29 | Mr. Patel Nikunj Kumar Nareshbhai | U.V.Patel College Of Engineering  |
| 30 | MPTS30 | Mr. Satyam Kumar Upadhyay         | UNS Institute of Engineering and technology, VBS Purvanchal University, jaunpur |
| 31 | MPTS31 | Dr. Kaamil B Shah                 | Nirma Institute of Technology   |
| 32 | MPTS32 | Dr. Arvind Kumar                  | Bansal Institute of Engineering and Technology, Lucknow, U.P.                   |
| 33 | MPTS33 | Mr. Kalpesh Soni                  | Dr. Jivraj Mehta Institute of Technology  |
| 34 | MPTS34 | Miss Nikita Madhukar Malwar       | Tulsiramji Gaikwad Patil College of Engg & Tech                                 |
| 35 | MPTS35 | Mr. Hardik Pandya                 | Sarvajanik College of Engineering & Technology                                  |
| 36 | MPTS36 | Mr. Dinto Mathew                  | Mar Athanasius College of Engineering Kothamangalam                             |
| 37 | MPTS37 | Mrs. Hetal H. Jivanramjiwala      | C.K.Pithawala College of Engineering and Technology                             |
| 38 | MPTS38 | Mr. Kapilkumar Kantilal Patel     | C K Pithawala College Of Engineering And Technology                             |

|    |        |                                 |   |
|----|--------|---------------------------------|---|
| 39 | MPTS39 | Mr. Shiv Prakash Singh          | Baddiuzamakkan Institute of Polytechnic Pupri Sitamarhi         |
| 40 | MPTS40 | Dr. Smita Shandilya             | Sagar Institute of Research and Technology                      |
| 41 | MPTS41 | Miss Hetal Champaklal Ejner     | Government Engineering College, Bharuch                         |
| 42 | MPTS42 | Mrs. Jyotiben H.Patel           | Government Polytechnic, Waghai                                  |
| 43 | MPTS43 | Miss Ranjitaben Ramanbhai Gavli | Dr.J.N.Mehta government polytechnic Amreli                      |
| 44 | MPTS44 | Mr. Bharat S Sudame             | Yeshwantrao Chavan College of Engineering, Nagpur               |
| 45 | MPTS45 | Miss Mittal Muljibhai Parmar    | Government Engineering College, Dahod                           |
| 46 | MPTS46 | Mr. Bheda Niravkumar Babubhai   | L D College Ahemdabad   |
| 47 | MPTS47 | Mrs. Monesha S                  | College of Engineering, Guindy Campus, Anna University, Chennai |
| 48 | MPTS48 | Mr. Saurabh Madhaorao Ingale    | Amrutvahini College of Engineering Sangamner                    |
| 49 | MPTS49 | Mrs. Abinaya                    | Sri Ramakrishna Engineering College                             |
| 50 | MPTS50 | Mr. Devang Kirtibhai Mer        | Gyanmanjari Institute of Technology                             |
| 51 | MPTS51 | Mr. Veeranjanyulu Gopu          | R.V.R & J.C College of Engineering                              |
| 52 | MPTS52 | Mr. Keyur Kinariwala            | Ganpat University   |
| 53 | MPTS53 | Mr. S Vijayakumar               | Gnanamani College of Technology                                 |
| 54 | MPTS54 | Mr. Pullamma Gari Pedda Reddy   | St.Johns college of engineering and technology                  |
| 55 | MPTS55 | Mr. Soumesh Chatterjee          | Institute of Technology, Nirma University                       |
| 56 | MPTS56 | Mr. Joshua Daniel S             | Hindusthan College of Engineering and Technology                |
| 57 | MPTS57 | Dr. N.Murali Krishnan           | Mailam Engineering college                                      |
| 58 | MPTS58 | Mr. Swaraj Satish Kadam         | Dr. D Y Patil Institute of Technology, Pimpri, Pune 18          |
| 59 | MPTS59 | Mr. Ankur Vasantlal Rana        | C G Patel Institute Of Technology                               |
| 60 | MPTS60 | Mrs. Darshni M.Shukla           | Dr.S & S Government Engineering College Surat                   |
| 61 | MPTS61 | Dr. N Shanmuga priya            | Siddaganga institute of Technology                              |
| 62 | MPTS62 | Miss Nidhi Yashvantrai Savjani  | GP Rajkot   |
| 63 | MPTS63 | Mr. Abhishek Bamania            | L. D. College Of Engineering                                    |
| 64 | MPTS64 | Mr. Akhilesh Sharma             | North Eastern Regional Institute of Science and technology      |
| 65 | MPTS65 | Miss Sharayu Wasu               | WCEM Nagpur   |
| 66 | MPTS66 | Dr. Rakeshkumar Ambalal Patel   | Ganpat University U. V. Patel College of Engineering            |
| 67 | MPTS67 | Mr. Vaibhav Ajit Sansare        | Finolex Academy of Management and Technology, Ratnagiri         |
| 68 | MPTS68 | Dr. S V Anbuselvi               | Anna University   |
| 69 | MPTS69 | Mr. Malu Hanmanth               | shreeyash college of engineering                                |
| 70 | MPTS70 | Mr. Bobbili Gangadhara Rao      | JNTUK   |
| 71 | MPTS71 | Mr. Raghavendra L               | ATME College of Engineering, Mysuru, Karnataka                  |
| 72 | MPTS72 | Mrs. Sweta Bijali Maity         | Haldia Institute of Technology                                  |

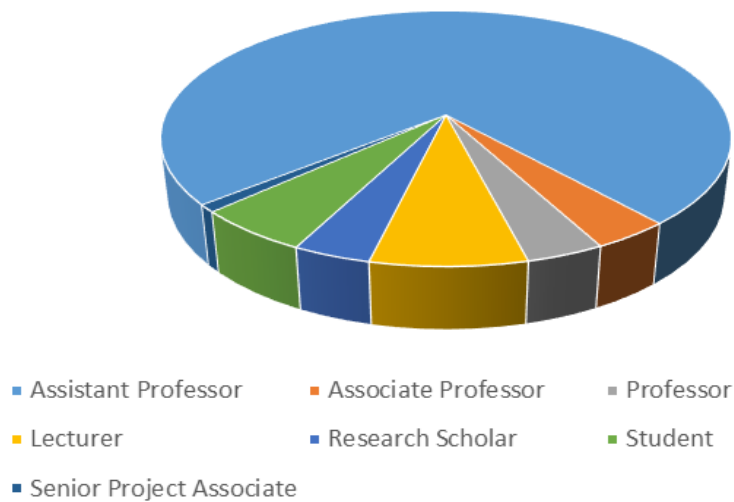


|     |         |  |   |
|-----|---------|--|---|
| 73  | MPTS73  | Mrs. Shashirekha k                     | Yit Moodbidri   |
| 74  | MPTS74  | Mr. Abhijit Saha                       | Tripura University  |
| 75  | MPTS75  | Mr. Alex M                             | A.V.C.College Of Engineering  |
| 76  | MPTS76  | Mr. Rakesh Choudhary                   | Oriental University Indore  |
| 77  | MPTS77  | Mr. Raj Kumar Maity                    | Haldia Institute Of Technology  |
| 78  | MPTS78  | Mrs. Ramya K R                         | K S Institute of Technology   |
| 79  | MPTS79  | Mr. Patel Mayank<br>Chandrakantbhai    | Sarvajanik College of Engineering & Technology,<br>Surat                              |
| 80  | MPTS80  | Miss Kajal Ramesh<br>Solanki           | Sarvajanik College Of Engineering & Technology,<br>Surat                              |
| 81  | MPTS81  | Mr. Pawan Kumar Yogi                   | Arya College Of Engineering & Information<br>Technology                               |
| 82  | MPTS82  | Mr. Shashikant Prasad                  | Dr. D. Y. Patil Institute of Technology, Pimpri, Pune                                 |
| 83  | MPTS83  | Mr. Pankaj Kumar                       | Dr. D.Y.patil Institute of technology, Pimpri Pune                                    |
| 84  | MPTS84  | Miss Rajashree<br>Ramkrishna Bhokare   | Dr. D.Y.Patil Institute of Technology Pimpri Pune                                     |
| 85  | MPTS85  | Mrs. Jaya Bharathi G                   | Anjala Ammal mahalingam Engineering College   |
| 86  | MPTS86  | Miss Shweta Shashikant<br>Ghadyalji    | Yeshwantrao Chavan College Of Engineering   |
| 87  | MPTS87  | Mrs. Mrunalini<br>Padmanabh Wakhare    | Yeshwantrao Chavan College of Engineering   |
| 88  | MPTS88  | Mr. Bhavesh Shankarbhai<br>Patel       | Gidc Degree Engineering College,Abrama,Navsari  |
| 89  | MPTS89  | Mr. Patel Kundankumar<br>Mukeshbhai    | Asian Institute Of Technology   |
| 90  | MPTS90  | Mr. Paramasivam P                      | P A C Ramasamy Raja Polytechnic College,<br>Rajapalayam                               |
| 91  | MPTS91  | Miss Surabhi L. Kachhawa               | Yeshwantrao Chavan College of Engineering   |
| 92  | MPTS92  | Mr. Ketankumar<br>Rameshbhai Patel     | Vidhyadeep Institute Of Enineering And Technology<br>Diploma                          |
| 93  | MPTS93  | Mr. Dipendrasinh<br>Chandrasinh Parmar | Government Engineering College, Valsad  |
| 94  | MPTS94  | Mrs. Divya S                           | Coimbatore Institute of Technology  |
| 95  | MPTS95  | Dr. Mayank Srivastava                  | Amity University  |
| 96  | MPTS96  | Mr. Dhananjay Kumar                    | Rajarshi rananjay sinh institute of management and<br>technology Amethi Uttar Pradesh |
| 97  | MPTS97  | Mr. Hariom Satapathy                   | Eshan Group Of Institution  |
| 98  | MPTS98  | Dr. Kalpesh Patil                      | SCET, Surat   |
| 99  | MPTS99  | Mrs. Amritjot Kaur                     | chandigarh university   |
| 100 | MPTS100 | Mr. Hemin Dhananjay<br>Motiwala        | Sarvajanik College of Engineering & Technology,<br>Surat                              |
| 101 | MPTS101 | Mrs. S. Nirmala                        | Mahendra Engineering College For Women  |
| 102 | MPTS102 | Miss Kunjal Solanki                    | C u Shah polytechnic surendranagar  |
| 103 | MPTS103 | Mrs. Vimala                            | CVR College Of Engineering  |
| 104 | MPTS104 | Mrs. R.Amutha                          | Ultra college of Engineering and Technology   |
| 105 | MPTS105 | Miss Warisha Meraj                     | HRIT  |
| 106 | MPTS106 | Mrs. Manjula Dhandapani                | Sri Ramakrishna Engineering College   |
| 107 | MPTS107 | Miss Sushma H R                        | BMS Evening College Of Engineering  |

### Participation from States of India



### Designation of Participants





## Glimpses of the Events:



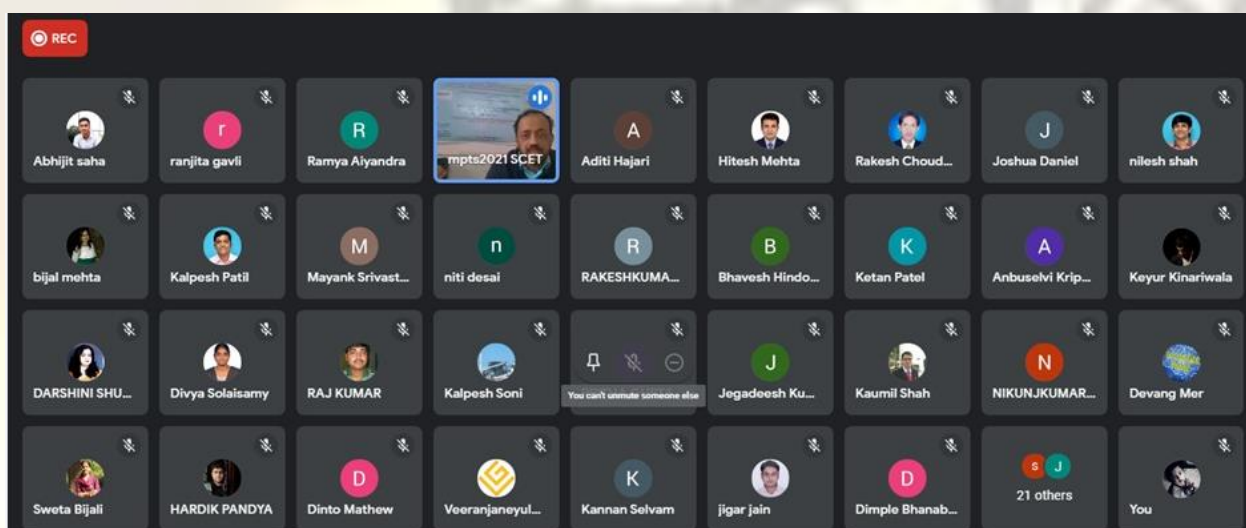
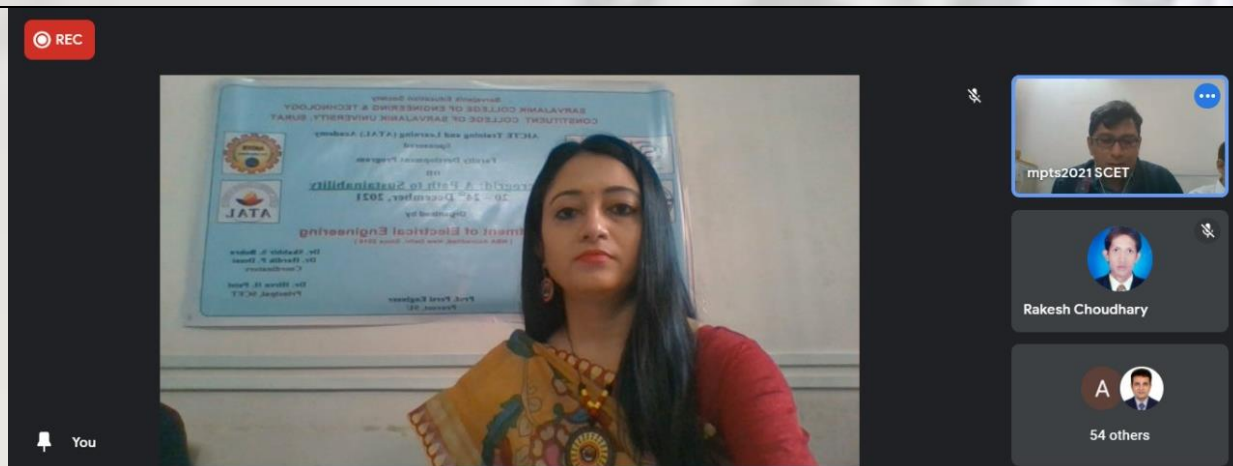
**Team of ATAL FDP on “Microgrid: A Path to Sustainability”**





**Department of Electrical Engineering**





### Inauguration on 20<sup>th</sup> December, 2021

An inauguration ceremony of AICTE ATAL Faculty Development program (FDP) began at 9:30am on 20<sup>th</sup> December, 2021 after offering prayer to Almighty God by Coordinators, Dr. Shabbir S. Bohra, Dr. Hardik P. Desai, Prof. Naman Bhatt and Prof. Krishna Trivedi. Dr. Shabbir S. Bohra briefed about the objective and outcome of this FDP and highlighted about various topics to be covered and resource persons. Dr. Hardik Desai Presented a Vote of Thanks.



All India Council for Technical Education, New Delhi

**Inauguration of 25 ATAL online FDP**

***Monday, 20<sup>th</sup> December, 2021 at 11:00 am***  
**Minute to Minute Program**

|          |   |
|----------|---|
| 11:00 am | <b>Virtual Arrival of Honorable Chief Guest and Dignitaries.</b>                                  |
| 11:03 am | <b>Virtual lamp lighting and Saraswati Vandana.</b>   |
| 11:04 am | <b>Welcome Address by <u>Dr.Amit Dutta</u><br/>Deputy Director, ATAL Academy, AICTE.</b>          |
| 11:12 am | <b>Address Dr. M.P. Poonia, Vice Chairman, AICTE</b>  |
| 11:20 am | <b>Address by <u>Sandy Carter</u>, Vice President Amazon Web Services.</b>                        |
| 11:30 am | <b>Vote of thanks by Sh. M. Sundaresan<br/>Regional Officer &amp; Deputy Director, SRO, AICTE</b> |

***Inaugural Program Closes***







# All India Council For Technical Education

**AICTE Training and Learning (ATAL) Academy**



## *Inaugural Ceremony*

**25 ATAL FDPs**

**20th Dec 2021**

**11:00 am**



**Chief Guest**

**Sandy Carter**

Vice President Amazon Web Services



**Guest of Honor**

**Dr. M.P. Poonia**

Vice Chairman,  
AICTE



@OfficialAICTE



@AICTE\_India

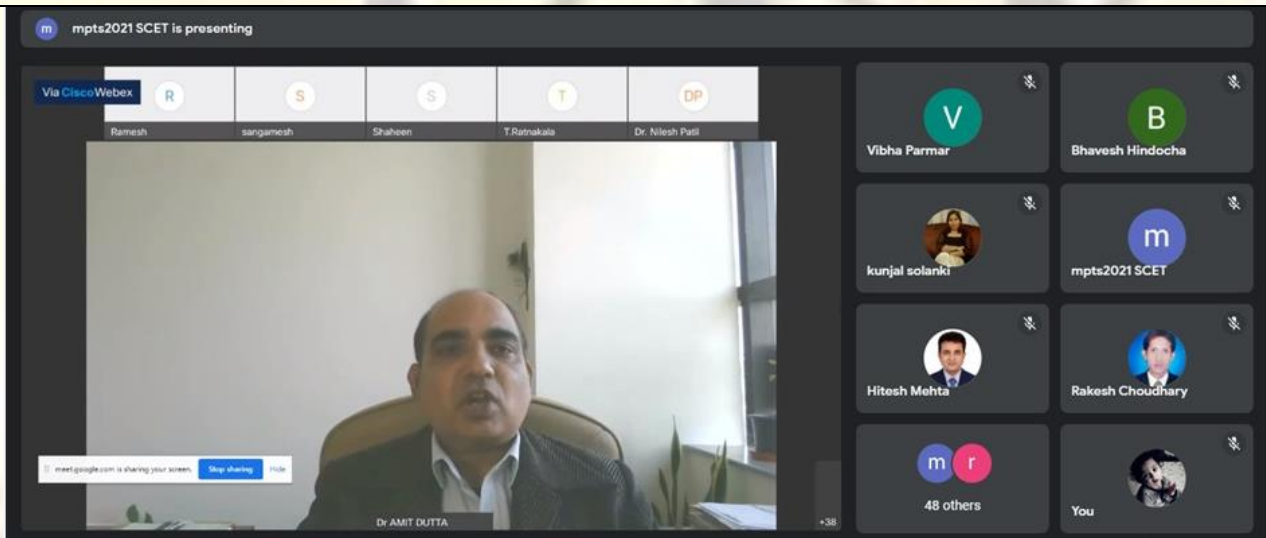


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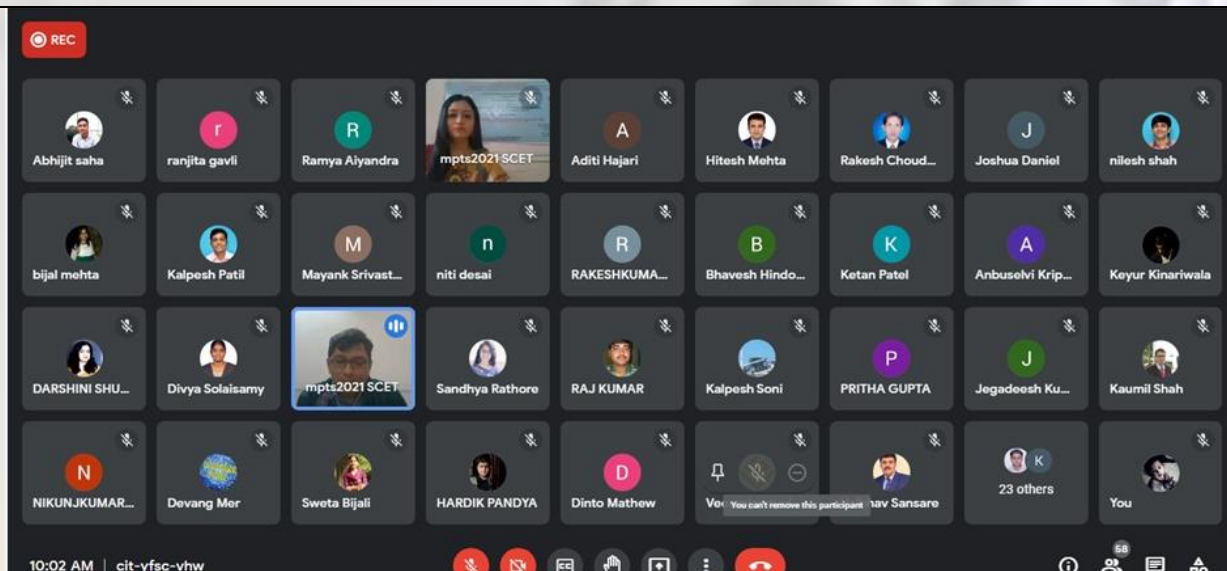


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A Common On-line Inauguration was scheduled by AICTE ATAL team, New Delhi for all 25 FDPs commencing from 20<sup>th</sup> December, 2021 during 11:00am to 11:45am



Inauguration: Dr. Amit Datta



Inauguration: Dr. Shabbir Bohra

Session S1: 10:00am to 11:00am by Dr. Shabbir S. Bohra

### Session S1: Dr. Shabbir S. Bohra on Introduction to Microgrid and Planning

An introduction and definition of Microgrid was discussed. Furthermore, various aspects of SDGs established by UN has been focused alongwith merits and demerits/challenges were stretched upon. Various applications and types of microgrids were explained with some case studies of India and abroad. Thenafter, the key factors in planning of any microgrid incorporating conventional and renewable energy sources were discussed using multi-criteria-decision-making (MCDM) and fuzzy Analytic-Hierarchy-Process (AHP) technique.



REC m mpts2021 SCET is presenting

Hierarchical structure of criteria and quantitative parameter values for different energy sources

| The five broad hierarchical criteria | The second hierarchical-level criteria                | Description  | Relative score |
|--------------------------------------|---|--|----------------|
| Economic criteria                    | Levelized cost of electricity (LCOE) (cost in \$/kWh) | Relative cost of electricity (hydrogen, solar, etc. except wind cost)                                | Low            |
|                                      | Energy cost (\$/kWh)                                  | Cost of electricity generated  | Low            |
|                                      | Operational and maintenance cost (\$)                 | The cost of operation and maintenance as cost of electricity (not a capital cost) (operational cost) | Low            |
| Technical criteria                   | Efficiency (%)  | Efficiency of conversion of energy to electricity  | High           |
|                                      | Operational life (years)                              | Operational life of the system   | High           |
|                                      | Capacity factor (%)                                   | Capacity factor of the system  | High           |
| Environmental criteria               | Carbon footprint (kg CO <sub>2</sub> /kWh)            | Carbon footprint of the system   | Low            |
|                                      | Land use (ha/kWh)                                     | Land use of the system   | Low            |
|                                      | Water use (m <sup>3</sup> /kWh)                       | Water use of the system  | Low            |
| Social criteria                      | Job creation (jobs/kWh)                               | Job creation of the system   | High           |
|                                      | Local community benefit                               | Local community benefit of the system  | High           |
|                                      | Local employment                                      | Local employment of the system   | High           |

20-12-2021 KJ Somaiya Institute of Engineering & Technology "Microgrid: A Path to Sustainability" 32

People

Add people

Aonijit sana

Akhilesh Sharma

Alex M

Anbuselvi Kripakar

Bhavesh Hindocha

bhavesh patel

bijal mehta

60 others

You

Speaker: Dr. Shabbir Bohra, SCET, Surat

REC v vivek agarwal is presenting

Outline

- Structure and composition of a typical microgrid.
- Grid connected and islanded operation of microgrid.
- Supply demand imbalance and its consequences
- Stability (voltage and frequency control).
- Need for energy storage
- Typical energy storage devices
- Interfacing energy storage with microgrid (circuit configuration and control).

1. meet your needs 2. keep your costs low 3. keep your system safe

vivek agarwal

Sweta Bijali

Vibha Parmar

DARSHINI SHUKLA

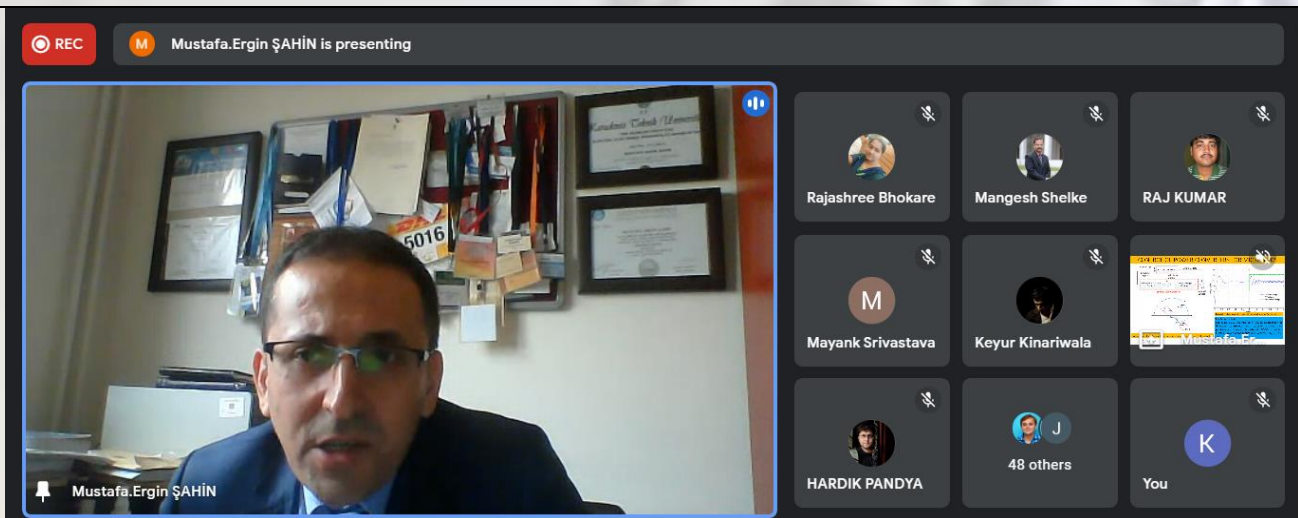
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Speaker: Dr. Vivek Agarwal, IIT Bombay

## Session S2: Dr. Vivek Agarwal on Role of Energy Storage in Microgrid

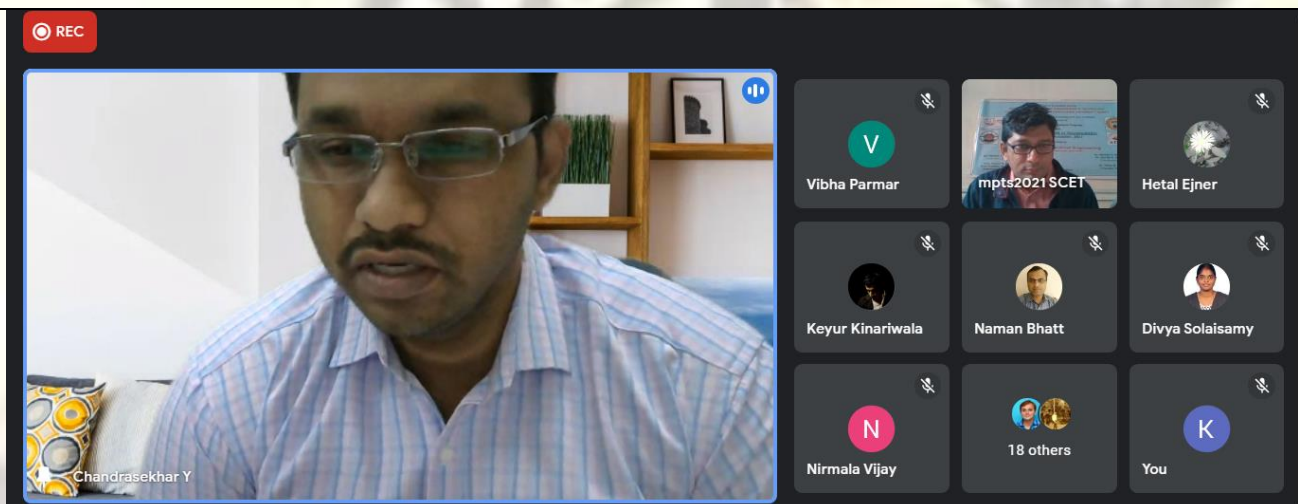
Dr. Vivek Agarwal had started with basic introduction of Microgrid and then explained the need for energy storage devices in such environment. He explained so well about intermittent nature of non-conventional energy sources, mainly solar photovoltaics (PV) and wind turbines. He also gave some idea about battery storage system and ultra capacitors, comparison in terms of their power and energy density. The construction of super capacitor was also illustrated.



Speaker : Dr. Mustafa Sahin, Recep Tayyip Erdogan University, Turkey

### Session S3: Dr. Mustafa Sahin on Power Electronics and Converters in Microgrid and renewable Sources

Dr. Mustafa emphasised on salient aspects and requirement of power electronics converters in microgrid and renewable sources. He discussed few converters and their working typically suitable for such applications. Also, he had elaborated on applications using hydrogen fuel cells targeting microgrid and electric vehicle applications. He has also explained various control techniques used in converters applications like PI (Proportional-Integral), FLC (Fuzzy-Logic-Control) and SMC (Sliding-Mode-Control).



Speaker : Dr. Chandrasekhar Yammani, NIT, Warangal

### Session S4: Dr. Chandrasekhar Yammani on Collaborative demand response in microgrids with virtual system operator

Dr. Chandrasekhar had discussed collaborative demand response in microgrids with virtual system operator (VSO). He illustrated the schematic and role of VSO. He explained the role in context of industrial consumer, for EV charging system and aggregated residential loads. He well illustrated the monetary benefits with and without demand response (DR).





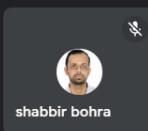
Prof Dr P N Tekwani is presenting

### Microgrid

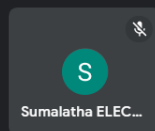
- A microgrid (MG) is a small-scale power system with a cluster of loads and distributed generators operating together through energy management software and devices that act as a single controllable entity with respect to the grid.
- MG has become a key research element in smart grid and distribution power systems.
- MG mainly contains different renewable energy sources (RESs) that use various technological advancements, such as power electronics-based technologies.



Prof Dr P N Tek...



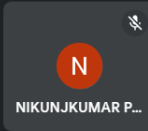
shabbir bohra



Sumalatha ELEC...



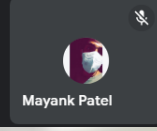
mpts2021 SCET



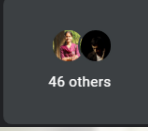
NIKUNJKUMAR P...



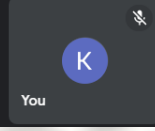
Hetal Ejner



Mayank Patel



46 others



You

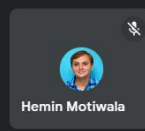
Speaker : Dr. P N Tekvani, Nirma Institute of Technology, Ahmedabad

### Session S5: Dr. P N Tekvani on Power Quality Issues in Microgrid

Dr. Tekvani briefed about the total generating capacity and shares of renewables today. He has explained national wind-solar hybrid policy. He explained basic configuration of a grid connected MW sized wind turbines. He explained the why microgrid should be promoted for sustainability and discussed various types of grid connected inverters, such as grid forming, grid following grid supporting and interlinking converters. The he discussed various power quality issues during grid connected and islanded operation of microgrid. He also briefed little about active voltage conditioner, dynamic voltage restorer and compensators, etc.



vishal doshi



Hemin Motiwala



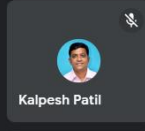
Rahul Somalwar



Mayank Patel



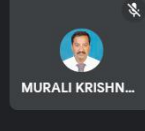
Manju Kavi



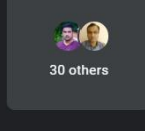
Kalpesh Patil



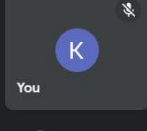
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MURALI KRISHN...



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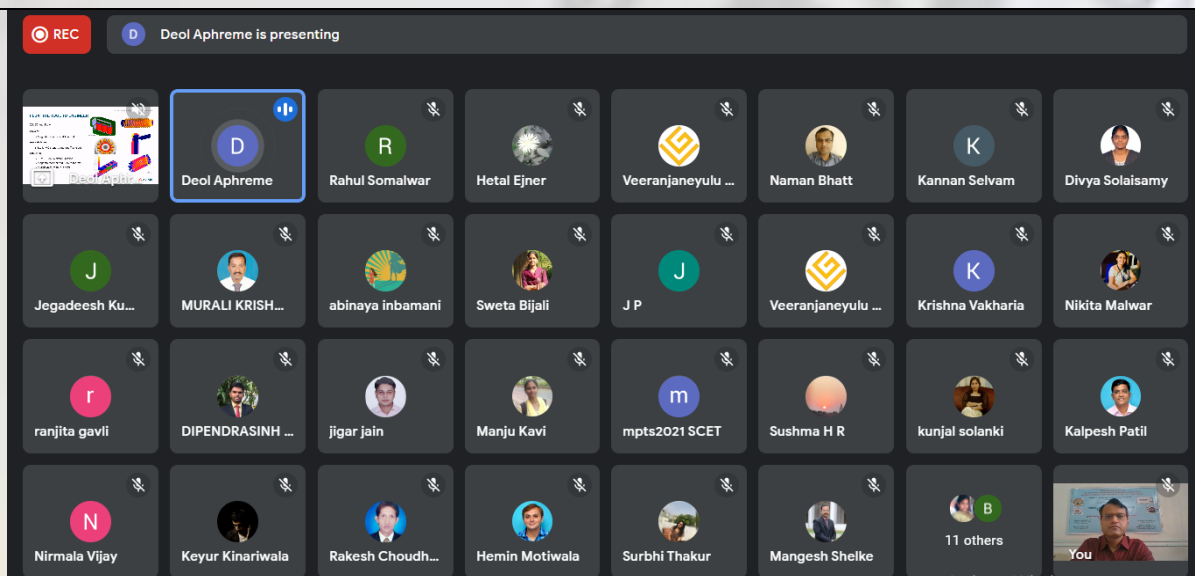


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Speaker : Stress Management by Prof. Vishal Doshi, GEC-Bharuch

### Session S6: Prof. Vishal Doshi on Stress Management

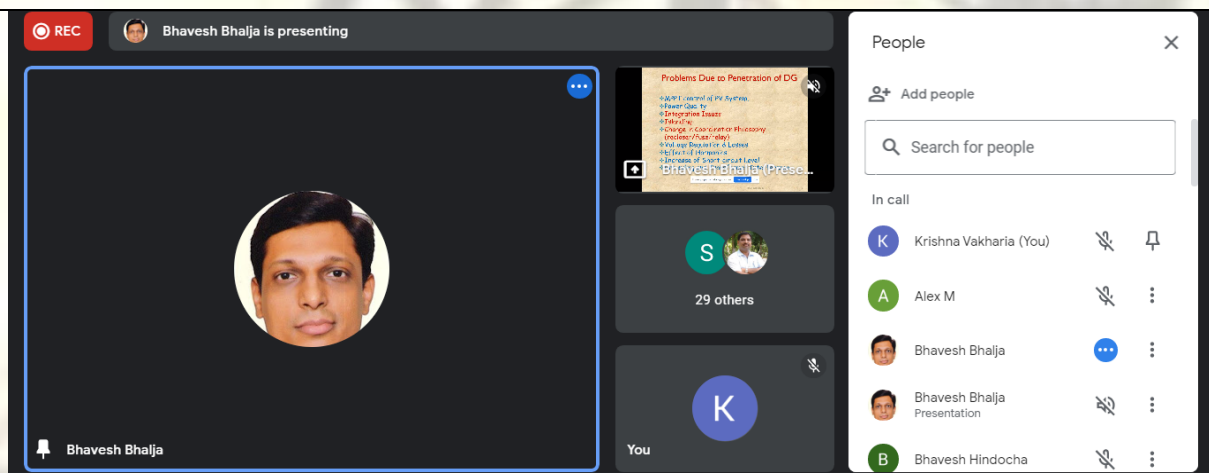
Prof. Vishal was invited to made participants aware about mental and physical health. He emphasised a lot on stress management and more on stress elimination. He also explained various aspects of human being which causes depression, anxiety and other health related problems. He also exemplified the influence of other people, surrounding on our behaviour, attitude and desires to achieve something.



Speaker : Mr. Deol P, ApplicationEngineer, Altair

### Session S7: Mr. Deol P, Application Engineer, Altair on Simulation Driven Approach for Power Grid Equipment

Mr. Deol gave idea about the salient and powerful features of FLUX software for the development and analysis of any electrical components, such as cables, breakers, transformers, generators, etc. He also demonstrated the accuracy offered by FLUX after simulating and developed prototype. He explained the reasons for rising demands for power grid equipments.

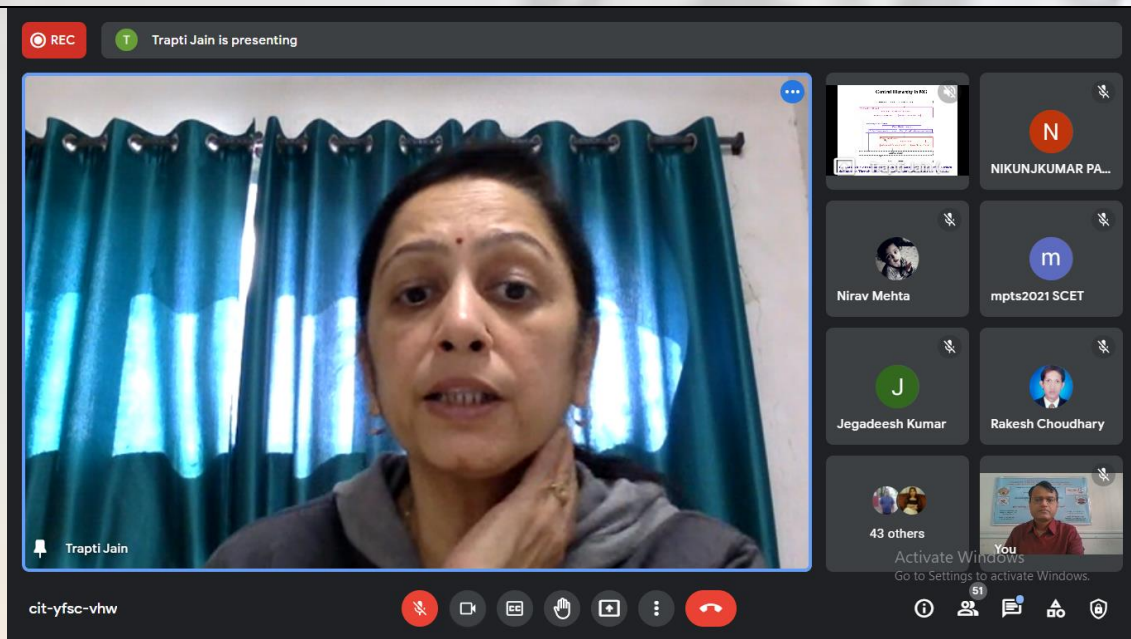


Speaker : Dr. Bhaveshkumar Bhalja,IIT- Roorkee

### Session S10: Dr. Bhaveshkumar Bhalja on Comprehensive Review of Various Techniques used for Hybrid AC-DC Microgrid Protection with Existing Standards

Dr. Bhalja had discussed various protection techniques used in hybrid AC-DC microgrid systems. He discussed about various IEEE and IEC standards to be referred for designing protection system for distributed resources connected with power system. He also introduced participants to the role and significance of Phasor Measurement Units (PMU) in existing power system and Smart Grids.





Speaker : Dr. Trapti Jain IIT-Indore

### Session S8: Dr. Trapti Jain on AC microgrids, islanded operation of microgrid and their optimal control

Dr Trapti Jain mainly focused on controls involved in especially AC microgrids. She explained objectives and various control techniques for effective energy management of energy sources of microgrid. She elaborated primary, secondary and tertiary control. The issue of stability and its causes and remedies were also discussed. Centralised controller algorithm, design and simulations results were also explained in a very elaborative manner.



Speaker: Mr Ravindar Reddy, DesignTech Systems Pvt.Ltd

### Session S12: Mr Ravindar Reddy, DesignTech Systems Pvt. Ltd on Modeling of Microgrid & Role of Renewable Energy Sources

Modeling and simulation of Renewable Energy Systems for designing of a hybrid power generation system based on nonconventional (renewable) solar photovoltaic and wind turbine energy reliable sources was demonstrated by Mr. Reddy using MATLAB 2021b version. He explained the advanced features introduced by MATLAB for analysis and modelling of Microgrid system. The system modelling on Simulink Blocks for designing of renewable energy systems were discussed for Power

Generation using on Renewable Energy Systems (PV and Wind), PV Array and implementation of PV array modules using MATLAB and Simulink and Wind Turbine model of variable pitch operation was also explained.

Speaker: Dr. Premalata Jena, IIT-Roorkee

### Session S9: Dr. Premalata Jena on Introduction to Smart Grid Technology

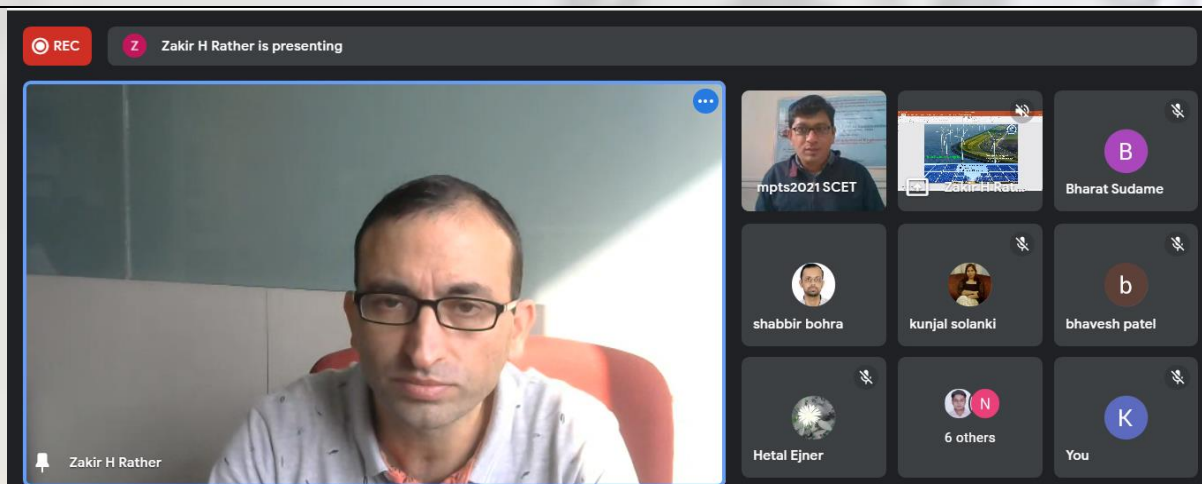
Dr. Jena has been working in Smart Grid systems and hence she began her session with sharing data of total installed generation capacity of India and individual shares of renewable energy sources. She discussed about nanogrid and part of microgrid to transform existing system into Smart Grid System. She had also made participants aware about various key parameters of Smart Grid such as efficiency, reliability

Speaker: Dr. Ashutosh Giri GEC, Bharuch

### Session S11: Dr. Ashutosh Giri on Role of Intelligent Techniques in Microgrid

Dr. Giri enlisted various potential research areas in microgrid, especially intelligent control techniques. He has started with primary, secondary and tertiary controls involved and then took the participants to intelligent adaptive adaline control algorithm, back propogation feed forward network controller and MLMS adaptive control algorithm for power quality of microgrid. He also demonstrated laboratory prototype of microgrid system and various sensors, such as voltage and current for interfacing with controller. His talk was revolved around wind turbine for grid interfaced system.





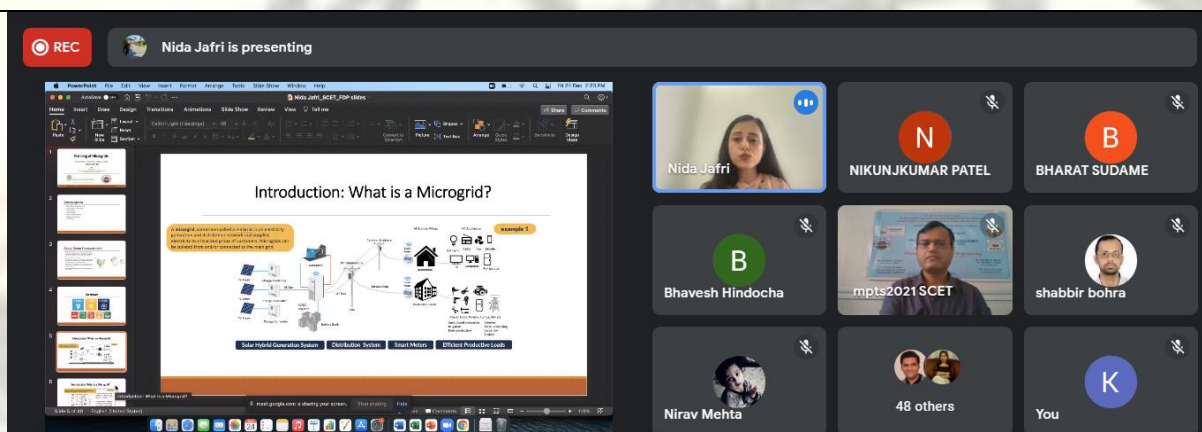
Speaker : Dr. Zakir H Rather, IIT-Mumbai

### Session S13\_a: Dr. Zakir H Rather on Inertia of Microgrid

Dr. Zakir has been working in the area of impact and improvement of Electrical Inertia in Microgrid system. He explained about the role of inertia in traditional huge grid connected power system under healthy and abnormal conditions, such as faults. This inertia value dramatically reduces in microgrid environment due to involvement of power electronic based systems, inverters. He discussed certain methods to improve this parameter either by shifting operating point to other or incorporating energy storage devices into system. He also touched upon a little about estimating the value of inertia.

### Session S13\_b: Dr. Shabbir S. Bohra/Dr. Hardik P. Desai

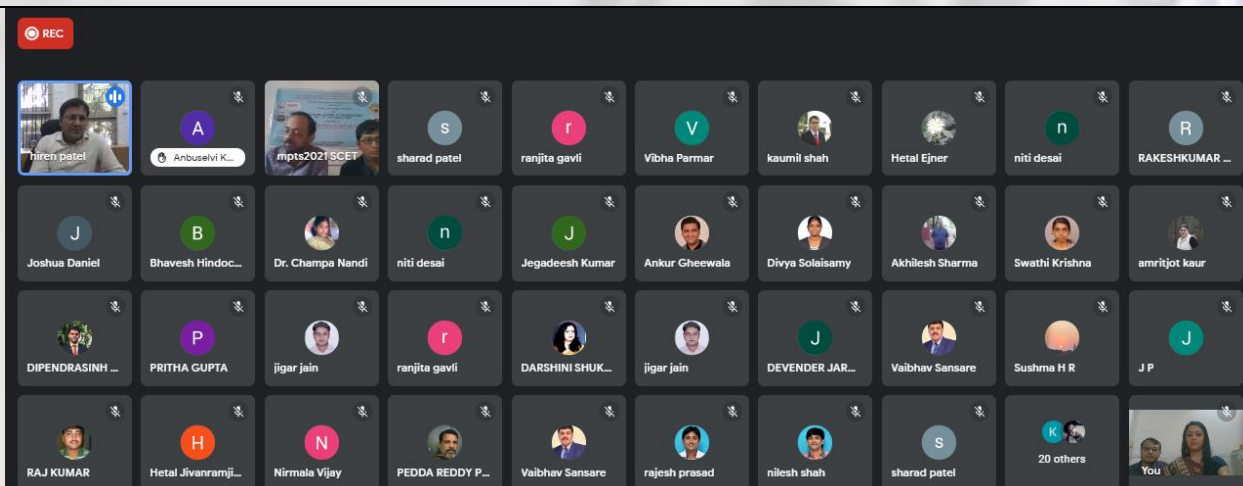
This session mainly was on various case studies of planning of microgrid using MCDM techniques and HOMER Pro software. The salient features such as simulation, optimisation and sensitivity analysis of one of the most widely used tool HOMER was discussed. Moreover, various sources, important input parameters to get reliable and close to real solutions were explored and discussed.



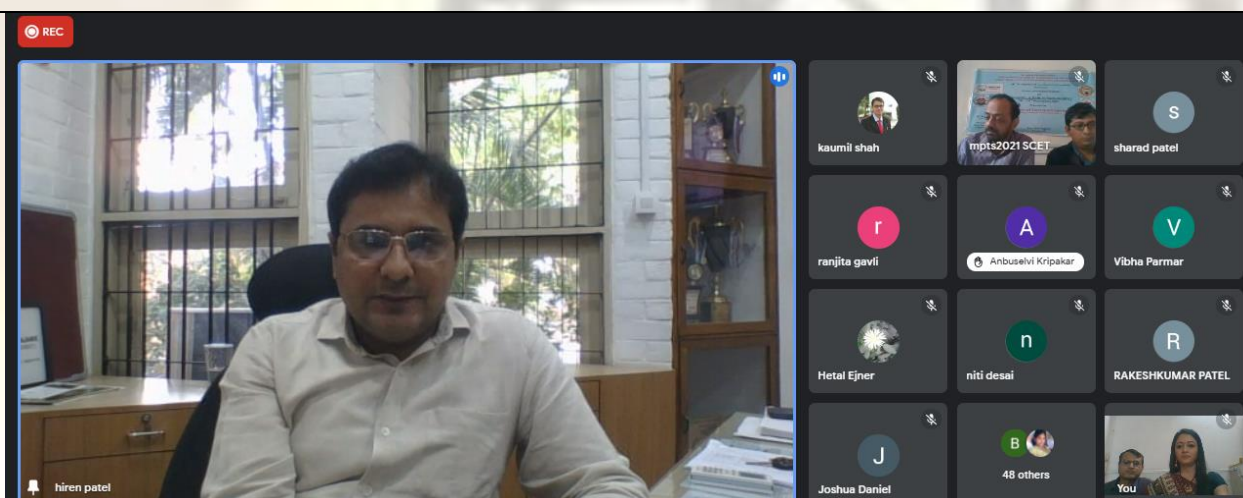
Speaker : Dr. Nida Jafri, Green Empowerment, Malaysia

### Session S14: Dr. Nida Jafri on Planning of Microgrid

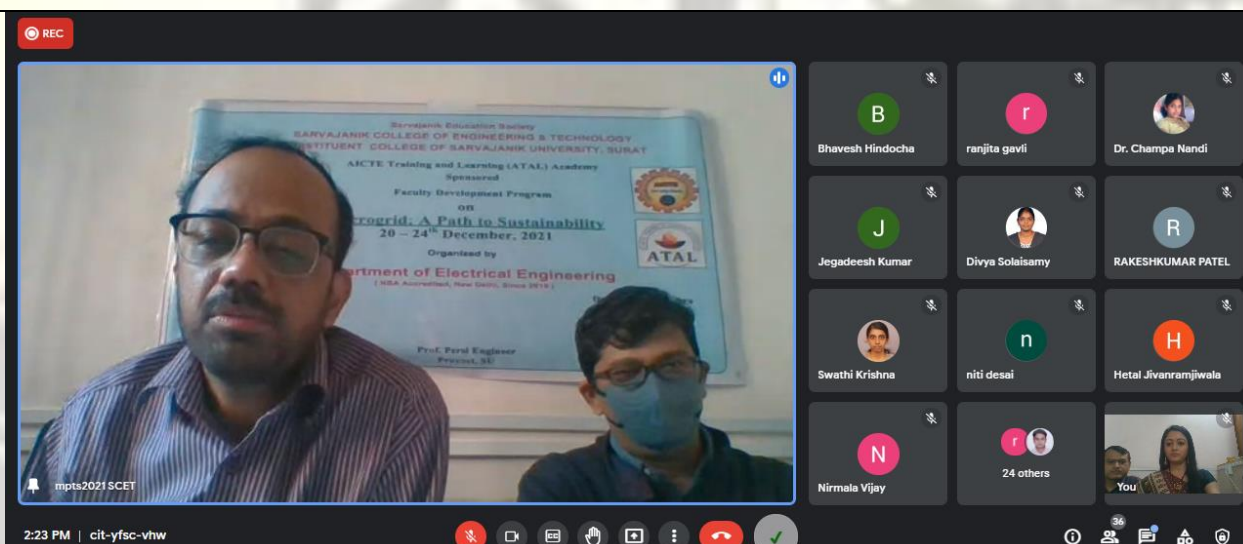
Dr. Nida has been working with Green Empowerment, Malaysia. She talked about fundamentals of microgrid, methodologies adopted for establishing microgrid for rural areas. She explained importance of load management and demand analysis. Furthermore, the planning tool such as HOMER was also discussed mainly for cost analysis in brief. She briefed about technical, financial, policy and regulatory challenges and barriers for development of Microgrids.



Valedictory

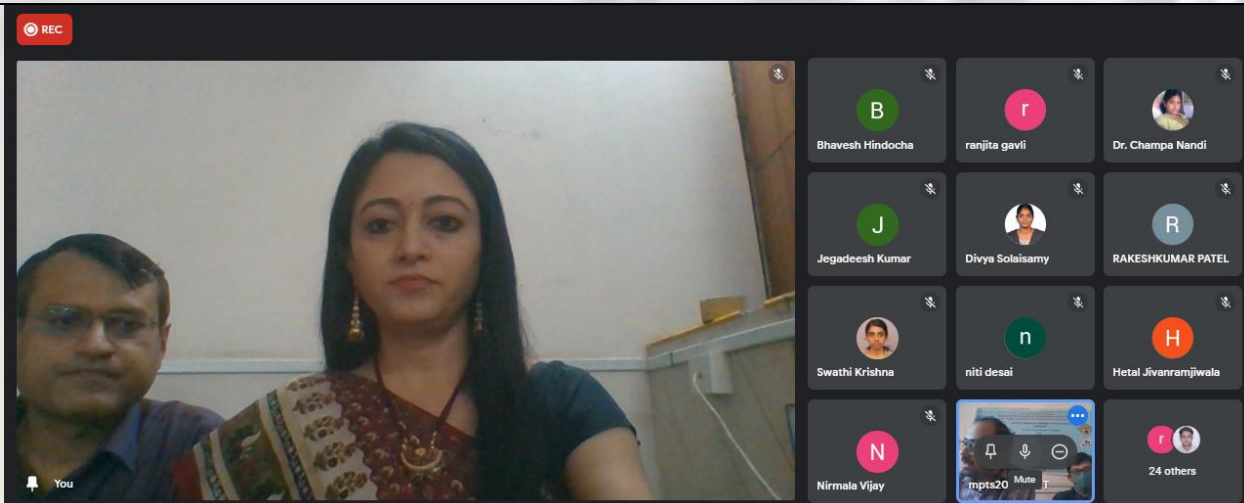


Valedictory : Dr. Hiren Patel, Principal, SCET

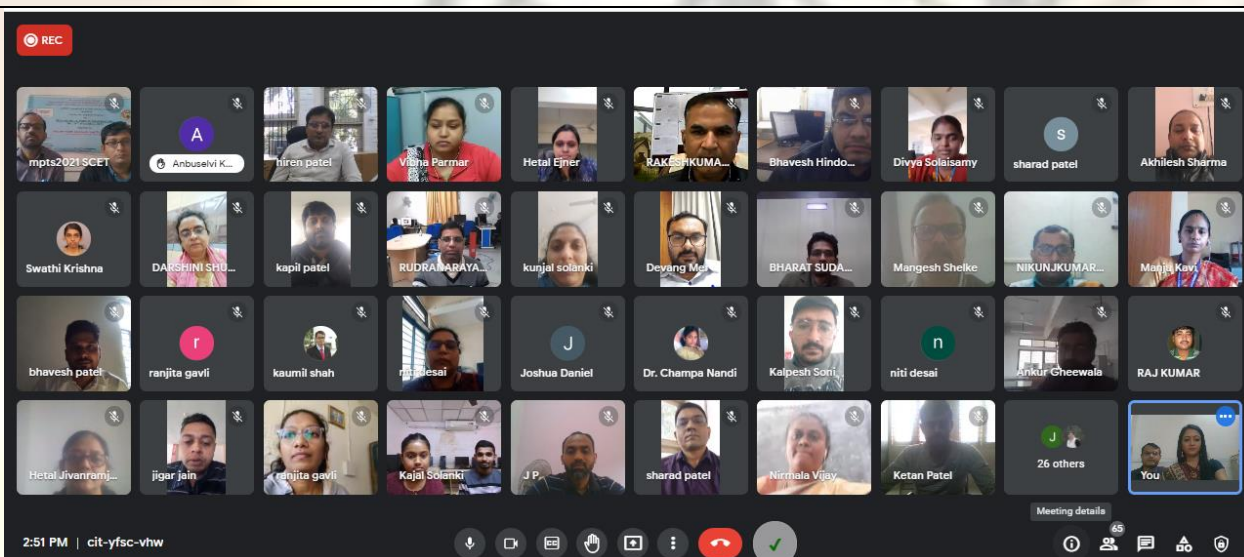


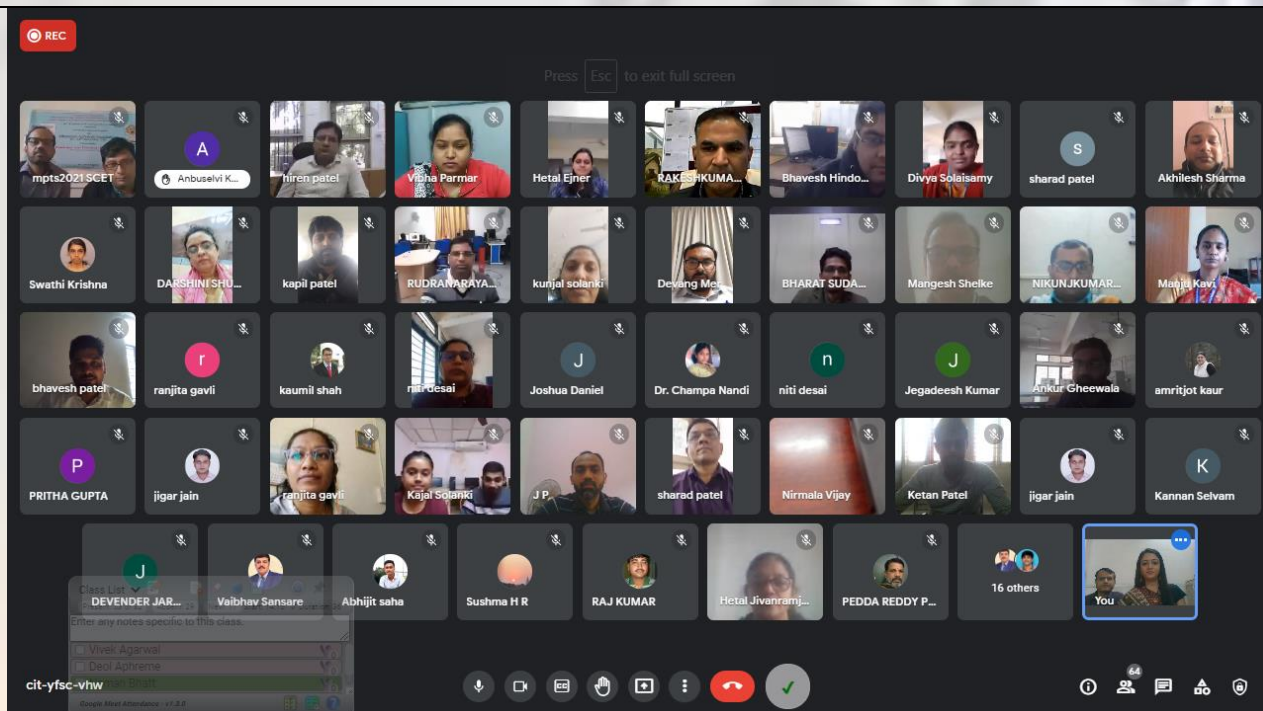
Valedictory : Co-ordinators  
Dr. Shabbir S. Bohra, Professor & Head, EED  
Dr. Hardik P. Desai, Associate Professor, EED





Valedictory : Organising Committee: Prof. Naman B. Bhatt, Prof. Krishna Trivedi

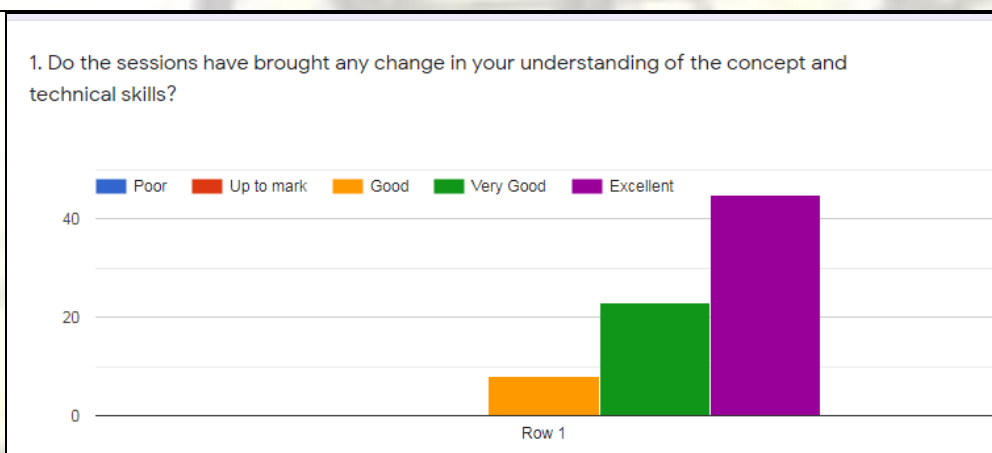




Our Dear Participants

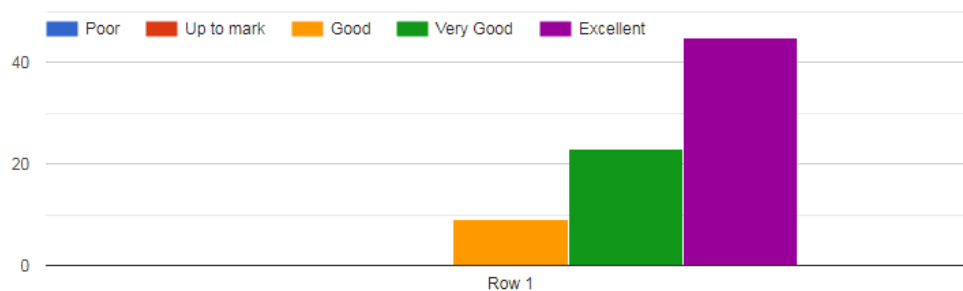
## Feedback of the FDP

The feedback of the FDP is pretty good. Participants appreciated the content, delivery, quality of experts and learning outcome from the FDP. The detailed feedback analysis is mentioned as under:



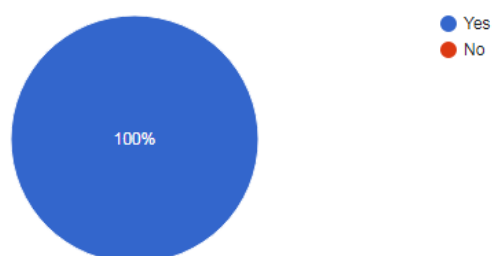


2. Rate the content of the sessions on the basis of usefulness and interest.



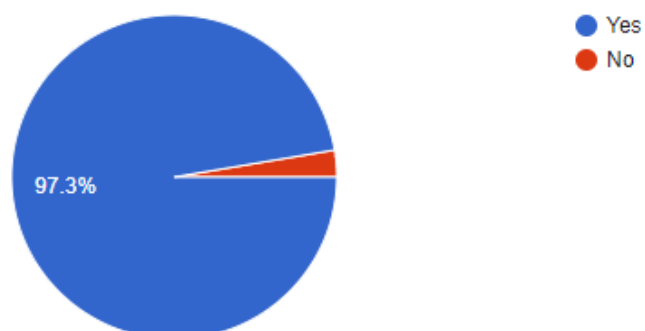
3. Is the session well structured and well organized?

75 responses



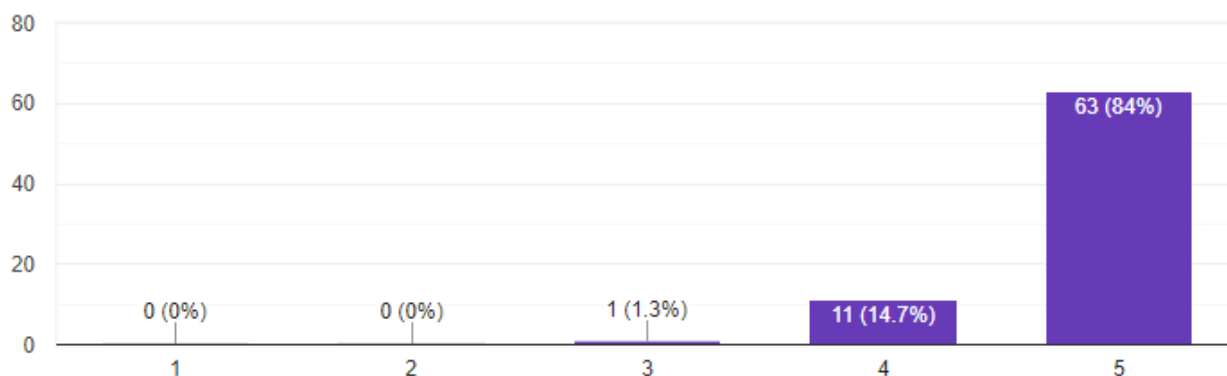
4. Was adequate time provided for question and discussion?

75 responses



### 5. Overall Rating:

75 responses



### Acknowledgement

Department of Electrical Engineering, SCET is very much thankful to **AICTE/ATAL** for accepting our application and extending financial aid for organising this FDP for the benefit of teaching community, research scholars and even interested students. The FDP has helped faculties and research scholars for enhancing their expertise in the area of “**Microgrid: A Path to Sustainability**” and also helps to the students who want to perceive their career in the domain of microgrid and its various aspects. We would also like to thank Sarvajanik University, SCET management and **Dr. Hiren Patel**, Principal, SCET for encouraging such knowledge sharing activity for skill development of fraternity.

### Report Compiled by FDP Team

#### Co-ordinators

**Dr. Shabbir S. Bohra**

Professor & Head, EED

**Dr. Hardik P. Desai**

Associate Professor, EED

#### Organising Committee

**Prof. Naman B. Bhatt**

**Prof. Krishna Trivedi**